

2023 Network 4 Goals



Approval: Medical Review Board January 19, 2023

1586 Sumneytown Pike #1470 Kulpsville, PA 19443

BACKGROUND:

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), which oversees the Medicare program, contracts with 18 End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) Network Organizations throughout the United States to perform oversight activities to ensure appropriateness of services and protection for ESRD patients. Quality Insights Renal Network 4 (QIRN 4) is the ESRD Network contractor selected to serve Pennsylvania and Delaware.

REQUIRED NETWORK GOALS FOR ALL FACILITIES WITHIN NETWORK 4:

• All facilities will participate in Network 4 initiatives/projects as assigned

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALL FACILITIES WITHIN NETWORK 4:

- All facilities shall make every effort to appoint at least one patient representative per treatment schedule and make sure all patients have access to a patient representative
- Increase patient and family engagement at the facility level by:
 - o Identifying strategies to increase beneficiary participation in plan of care meetings
 - Ensuring the facility Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement (QAPI) program includes and measures patient and family participation in facility decision making related to ESRD care
 - o All facilities shall make every effort to recruit at least one patient peer mentor
- Promote patient-appropriate access to in-center dialysis care at the facility level by:
 - Avoiding involuntary discharges (IVDs) and involuntary transfers (IVTs)
 - o Assisting in the placement of patients at risk for IVDs or IVTs
- Maintain expected levels of clinical performance to meet or exceed the CMS ESRD Quality Incentive Program (QIP) standards for the clinical indicators and reporting measures for Performance Year 2023 (Payment Year 2025) in the tables below:



Measure	Achievement Threshold (15 th Percentile of National Performance)	Median (50 th Percentile of National Performance)	Benchmark (90 th Percentile of National Performance)
Vascular Access Type (VAT)			
Standardized Fistula Rate	53.29%	64.36%	76.77%
Catheter Rate	18.35%	11.04%	4.69%
Kt/V Comprehensive	94.33%	97.61%	99.42%
Standardized Readmission Ratio ^a	34.27	26.97	17.02
NHSN BSI	0.833	0.290	0
Standardized Hospitalization Ratio ^b	187.80	148.33	105.54
Standardized Transfusion Ratio ^b	53.46	29.78	10.75
PPPW	8.12%*	16.73%*	33.90%*
ICH CAHPS: Nephrologists' Communication and Caring	58.20%	67.90%	79.15%
ICH CAHPS: Quality of Dialysis Center Care and Operations	54.64%	63.08%	72.66%
ICH CAHPS: Providing Information to Patients	74.49%	81.09%	87.80%
ICH CAHPS: Overall Rating of Nephrologists	49.33%*	62.22%*	76.57%*
ICH CAHPS: Overall Rating of Dialysis Center Staff	50.02%	63.37%	78.30%
ICH CAHPS: Overall Rating of the Dialysis Facility	54.51%	69.04%	83.72%

Performance Standards for the PY2025 ESRD QIP Clinical Measures

*Values are the same final performance standards for those measures for PY 2024. In accordance with our longstanding policy, we are using those numerical values for those measures for PY 2025 because they are higher standards than the PY 2025 numerical values for those measures.

**We are finalizing our proposal to convert the Hypercalcemia clinical measure to a reporting measure beginning in PY 2025, as discussed in section IV.E.1.c of this final rule, and have updated the table accordingly in this final rule.

^aRate calculated as a percentage of hospital discharges

^bRate per 100 patient-years

Data sources: VAT measures: 2019 EQRS; SRR, SHR: 2019 Medicare claims; STrR: 2021 Medicare claims; Kt/V: 2019 EQRS; Hypercalcemia: 2019 EQRS; NHSN: 2021 CDC; ICH CAHPS: CMS 2019; PPPW: 2019 EQRS and 2019 Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network (OPTN).

Note: Achievement Threshold – the 15th percentile of performance rates nationally (the facility performed better than 15% of facilities nationally) Median – The 50th percentile of performance rates national (the median score of all facilities nationally) Benchmark – the 90th percentile of performance rates nationally (the facility performed better than 90% of facilities nationally)



Measure	Reporting Frequency	Data Elements
Ultrafiltration	4 data elements are reported for	 In-Center Hemodialysis (ICHD) Kt/V Date
	every hemodialysis (HD) Kt/V	Post-Dialysis Weight
	session during the week of the	Pre-Dialysis Weight
	monthly Kt/V draw, and the	• Delivered Minutes of blood urea nitrogen (BUN)
	number of sessions of dialysis	Hemodialysis
	is reported monthly	• Number of sessions of dialysis delivered by the
		dialysis unit to the patient in the reporting
		Month
MedRec	Monthly	• Date of the medication reconciliation.
		• Type of eligible professional who completed the
		medication reconciliation:
		o physician,
		o nurse,
		o advanced registered nurse practitioner (ARNP),
		o physician assistant (PA),
		o pharmacist, or
		o pharmacy technician personnel
		Name of eligible professional
Clinical	1 of 6 conditions reported	Screening for clinical depression is documented as
Depression		being positive and a follow-up plan is documented.
	annually	•••
Screening and		• Screening for clinical depression documented as
Follow-Up		positive, a follow-up plan
		is not documented, and the facility possesses
		documentation that the patient is not
		eligible.
		Screening for clinical depression documented as
		positive, the facility
		possesses no documentation of a follow-up plan, and no
		reason is given.
		Screening for clinical depression documented as
		negative and no follow-up plan required.
		• Screening for clinical depression not documented, but
		the facility possesses
		documentation stating the patient is not eligible.
		• Clinical depression screening not documented, and no
		reason is given.
NHSN Dialysis	Monthly	Three types of dialysis events reported:
Event		• IV antimicrobial start;
		 positive blood culture; and
		 pus, redness, or increased swelling at the vascular
		access site.
Hypercalcemia**	Monthly	Total uncorrected serum or plasma calcium lab values
COVID-19	At least one week of data each	Cumulative number of HCP eligible to work in the
Vaccination	month, submitted quarterly	facility for at least one day during the reporting period
Coverage among		and who received a complete vaccination course against
HCP***		SARS-CoV-2.

*We are finalizing our proposal to convert the STrR reporting measure to a clinical measure beginning in PY 2025, as discussed in section IV.E.1.b of this final rule, and have updated this table accordingly.

**We are finalizing our proposal to convert the Hypercalcemia clinical measure to a reporting measure beginning in PY 2025, as discussed in section IV.E.1.c of this final rule.

***We are finalizing our proposal to adopt the COVID-19 Coverage among HCP reporting measure beginning in PY 2025, as discussed in section IV.E.1.a of this final rule.



- Identify opportunities for improvement through data analysis and development of a comprehensive improvement plan to meet or exceed CMS and Network goals for patient vascular access by:
 - Increasing AV fistula rates in prevalent patients
 - Increasing AV fistula rates in incident patients
 - Reducing long term (in use >90 days) catheter rates in prevalent patients
- All National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) eligible facilities will report 12 months of data in order to meet the CMS ESRD QIP NHSN clinical measures
- Participate in the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) Health-Associated Infection (HAI) trainings and/or quality improvement activities as required by QIRN4
- Increase the number of dialysis patients receiving vaccinations: COVID-19, influenza and pneumococcal
- Increase the percentage of patients accurately screened as having depression
- Improve dialysis care coordination with a focus on:
 - reducing the number of COVID-19 hospitalization
 - o reducing hospital admissions for certain primary diagnoses categories
 - o decreasing 30-day unplanned readmissions for certain primary diagnoses categories
 - decreasing outpatient emergency department visits for certain primary diagnoses categories
- Increase the percentage of patients added to a kidney transplant waiting list and patients receiving a kidney transplant
- Increase the number of incident ESRD patients starting dialysis using a home modality and the number of prevalent ESRD patients moving to a home modality. Additional focus on:
 - Decreasing hemodialysis catheter and peritonitis infection rates in patients receiving home dialysis in the nursing homes
 - Decreasing the rate of blood transfusions being given to dialysis patients receiving dialysis in the nursing homes
- Follow the EQRS Data Management Guidelines to meet CMS and Network timelines <u>https://mycrownweb.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/ESRD-Systems-Data-Managment-Guidelines_2020_v4.pdf</u>
- Maintain accurate facility demographic and unit personnel data including facility administrator, medical director, nurse manager, social worker, dietitian, nephrologist and emergency contact

FACILITY ADMINISTRATION

- Network goals will be revised annually and distributed to every facility for acknowledgement. Note: The Network reserves the right to update or revise goals based on CMS contractual and regulatory requirements
- The Facility Administrator must click the link below and attest that he/she has received and understands the **2023 Network Goals**

ATTESTATION LINK

