

End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program

Accessing Your Facility's PY 2016 Reporting Documents December 9, 2015





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Presenter

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Agenda

To identify the steps facilities need to take to get their reporting documents about (ESRD) Quality Incentive Program (QIP) performance results for Payment Year (PY) 2016

This National Provider Call (NPC) will discuss:

- ESRD QIP legislative framework
- How to access and review reporting documents
- Available Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) resources

Introduction



CMS Objectives for Value-Based Purchasing

- Identify and require reporting of evidence-based measures that promote the adoption of best practice clinical care
- Advance transparency of performance across all sites of care to drive improvement and facilitate patient decision-making around quality
- Implement and continually refine payment models that drive high standards of achievement and improvement in the quality of healthcare provision
- Stimulate the meaningful use of information technology to improve care coordination, decision support, and availability of quality improvement data
- Refine measurements and incentives to achieve healthcare equity, to eliminate healthcare disparities, and to address/reduce unintended consequences

- Paying for quality healthcare is no longer the payment system of the future; it's the payment system of today.
- The ESRD QIP is the leading edge of payment reform and can serve as an example to the healthcare system.



Six Domains of Quality Measurement Based on the National Quality Strategy

Treatment and Prevention of Chronic Disease

Promoting the most effective prevention and treatment practices for the leading causes of mortality, starting with cardiovascular disease

Patient and Family Engagement

Ensuring that each person and family are engaged as partners in their care

Care Coordination

Promoting effective communication and coordination of care

Population/ Community Health

Working with communities to promote wide use of best practices to enable healthy living

Affordability

Making quality care more affordable for individuals, families, employers, and governments by developing and spreading new healthcare delivery models

Safety

Making care safer by reducing harm caused in the delivery of care



ESRD QIP Overview



ESRD QIP Legislative Drivers

The ESRD QIP is described in Section 1881(h) of the Social Security Act, as added by Section 153(c) of the Medicare Improvements for Patients and Providers Act of 2008 (MIPPA)

- Program intent: Promote patient health by providing a financial incentive for renal dialysis facilities to deliver high-quality patient care
- Section 1881(h):
 - Authorizes payment reductions if a facility does not meet or exceed the minimum Total Performance Score (TPS) as set forth by CMS
 - Allows payment reductions of up to 2%

Overview of MIPPA Section 153(c)

MIPPA requires the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) to create an ESRD QIP that will:

- Select measures
 - Anemia management, reflecting Food and Drug Administration (FDA) labeling
 - Dialysis adequacy
 - Patient satisfaction, as specified by the HHS Secretary
 - Iron management, bone mineral metabolism, and vascular access, as specified by the HHS Secretary
- Establish performance standards that apply to individual measures
- Specify the performance period for a given PY
- Develop a methodology for assessing total performance of each facility based on performance standards for measures during a performance period
- Apply an appropriate payment percentage reduction to facilities that do not meet or exceed established total performance scores
- Publicly report results through websites and facility posting of performance score certificates (PSC)



Program Policy: ESRD QIP Development from Legislation to Rulemaking

MIPPA outlines general requirements for ESRD QIP (applied on a PY basis)

HHS components review proposals, including the Office of the General Counsel (OGC) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

CMS publishes proposed rule via Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (NPRM) in the *Federal Register*

Public afforded 60-day period to comment on proposed rule

CMS drafts final rule (addressing public comments), which passes through HHS internal clearance process

CMS publishes final rule in the Federal Register



Scoring Facility Performance

Collect data from Medicare reimbursement claims, National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN), CROWNWeb, and vendors who report data for the In-Center Hemodialysis Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (ICH CAHPS)

Release estimated scores and payment reduction in a Preview Performance Score Report (PSR) to facilities

Conduct 30-day Preview Period for facility review of calculations and inquiries

Adjust scores where required; submit payment reductions to Center for Medicare (CM)

Release final results in a Final PSR for facilities and PSCs for patients (posted in English and Spanish in a prominent patient area in each facility)



Release of ESRD QIP Reporting Documents

Release Date and Posting Requirements

- The release date for PY 2016 reporting documents (Final PSRs and PSCs) currently is projected to be **December 30, 2015**
- Facilities are required to post their PSCs in a prominent patient area within 15 business days of their release
 - If the documents are released on December 31, 2015, then PSCs must be posted on or before January 22, 2016

Final PSR

Your facility's performance scores will be detailed in the Final PSR using tables and explanatory text



U.S. Department of Health & Human Services



Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Payment Year 2016 End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program

Final Performance Score Report

December 30, 2015



Sample Score Summary and Payment Reduction Percentage Table

PAYMENT REDUCTION PERCENTAGE:	NO REDUCTION	
Performance Measures and Definitions	Measure Score	Measure Weight
Clinical Measures		Total of 75%
Hemoglobin > 12g/dl. Percent of patients with mean hemoglobin greater than 12 g/dl.	10	16.07%
Kt/V Dialysis Adequacy measure topic Three measures for separate populations	8	16.07%
Percentage of adult hemodialysis patient-months with spkt/V greater than or equal to 1.2	8	
Percentage of adult peritoneal dialysis patient-months with KUV greater than or equal to 1.7	N/A	
Percentage of pediatric in-center hemodialysis patient-months with spkt/V greater than or equal to 1.2	N/A	
Vascular Access Type (VAT) measure topic Two measures for different access types	10	16.07%
Percent of hemodialysis patient-months using arteriovenous (AV) fistula with two needles during last treatment of the month	10	
Percent of hemodialysis patient-months with catheter in use for 90 days or longer prior to last hemodialysis session	10	
NHSN Bloodstream Infection in Hemodialysis Outpatients Standardized number of qualifying hemodialysis outpatients with positive blood cultures per 100 hemodialysis patient-months	8	16.07%
Hypercalcemia Proportion of qualifying patient-months with three-month rolling average of total uncorrected serum calcium greater than 10.2 mg/dl.	7	10.71%
Reporting Measures		Total of 25%
Anemia Management Reporting Number of months for which facility reports hemoglobin/hematocrit values and ESA dosage, if applicable, on Medicare claims	10	8.33%
Patient Experience of Care Survey Attestation Successful administration of In-Center Hemodialysis Consumer Assessment of Health Providers and Systems (ICH CAHPS) survey and delivery of results	10	8.33%
Mineral Metabolism Reporting Number of months for which facility reports serum phosphorus levels for each Medicare patient to CROWNWeb	6	8.33%
Total Performance Score‡		87

² Note: Each stand-alone measure score or measure topic score was translated to a Weighted Score by multiplying them by the Measure Weight. Those Weighted Scores were added together and multiplied by 10 to calculate the Total Performance Score. See Table 17 for more details.



PSCs

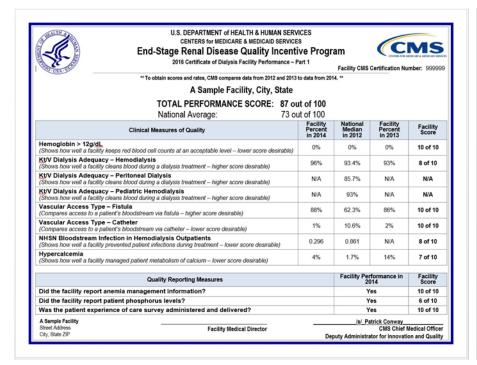
PSCs (in English and Spanish) contain:

- The facility's TPS and score on each measure
 - It does not contain detailed information about how the scores were calculated
- National average scores for comparison

Patients may have questions about the certificate

 CMS recommends that facilities educate staff on the performance scores so that they can answer patient questions

Sample PSC (English version)





U.S. DEPARTMENT of HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS for MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program



2016 Certificate of Dialysis Facility Performance – Part 2

Facility CMS Certification Number: XXXXXX

What is the purpose of the End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) Quality Incentive Program (QIP)?

The ESRD QIP links a dialysis facility's payment to performance on measures of its quality of care. When a facility doesn't meet established ESRD QIP performance standards, CMS will lower that facility's payments by up to two percent for an entire year.

How are facilities scored?

The Total Performance Score is a single number that tells how a facility performed overall. The highest possible Total Performance Score is 100 points.

Each facility earns points for its clinical performance in 2014 based on two factors:

- How close its rate in 2014 (Facility Percent) comes to the national rate in 2012 (National Median)
- Its improvement relative to previous performance in 2013

Even if a facility's performance rate on a clinical measure of quality does not meet the National Median, a facility can still receive a high score if its performance rate from this year is considerably better than its previous performance rate. For example, two facilities with similar performance rates on a measure might receive different scores based on differences in their prior performance. Therefore, Total Performance Scores should not be used to compare different facilities. Please see the Dialysis Facility Compare website for more information about comparing facilities in your area.

Quality reporting points are earned if the facility reported required information. Points are earned for reporting anemia information, reporting infection information to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, confirming that patient surveys were administered and reporting calcium and phosphorus levels of patients.

Note: Individual measure scores might not add up to the Total Performance Score. Measures are assigned different levels of importance that determine their contribution to the Total Performance Score.

NOTE: Dialysis facilities are required to post both parts of this Certificate prominently in a patient area.

How are facilities scored? (continued)

Some facilities may not have enough data to calculate a specific measure score or Total Performance Score, or some measures will not apply to every facility. This does not reflect the quality of care provided in those facilities.

Low-volume facilities treating between 11 and 25 eligible cases may be eligible for an adjustment to their scores.

Which facilities will receive an ESRD QIP Certificate?

Only facilities that were active during calendar year 2014 will receive a Total Performance Score and a Performance Score Certificate (PSC) in December 2015.

Facilities that began to care for Medicare patients after June 30, 2014, won't receive a Total Performance Score.

How can I get more information?

To learn more about the ESRD QIP and other CMS quality initiatives, please do one of the following:

- Visit the ESRD Network Coordinating Center (NCC) website at: http://www.esrdncc.org/
- Visit the Dialysis Facility Compare website at: http://www.medicare.gov/DialysisFacilityCompare
- Visit the ESRD QIP section of the CMS.gov website at: http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/ESRDQIP/index.html

This Certificate expires December 31, 2016.



Performance Score Summary Report

- Lengthy spreadsheet details each facility's performance on individual measures, its TPS, and payment reduction for each PY
- Will be published as part of the Dialysis Facility
 Compare (DFC) database (release in January 2016),
 followed by posting on the ESRD QIP section of
 CMS.gov

ESRD QIP System Walk-Through

(Note: Images are based on the system in use in July 2015 and on Preview Period documents)



Visit QualityNet to Access Secure Portal

- Use a browser to access https://www.qualitynet.org/
- Click on the Login link to access the QualityNet Secure Portal



Log into QualityNet Secure Portal

Click End Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program



For log in assistance, see QIMS documentation on https://www.qualitynet.org/

QIMS Registration (for CROWNWeb)

- Register for a QIMS account
- · Manage QIMS account
- QIMS User Manual, PDF
- QIMS Quick Start Guide, PDF



Log into QIMS

QualityNet Identity Management System (QIMS) Login Page

Quality Net	
	QIMS Login
User Name:	
Password:	
	Log In Forgot Password
	Register for a QIMS Account

For information about the availability of auxiliary aids and services, please visit: http://www.medicare.gov/about-us/nondiscrimination/nondiscrimination-notice.html

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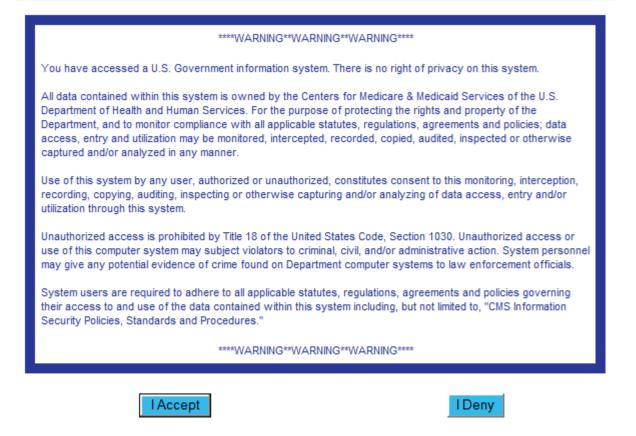
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Log into QIMS (continued)

Click I Accept for privacy disclaimer





Download a PSR (same process for PSC)

1. Click My Reports drop-down

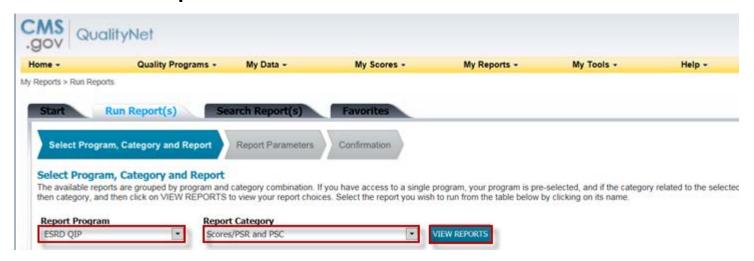


2. Click Run Reports





- 1. Select Report Program
- 2. Select **Report Category**
- 3. Click View Reports

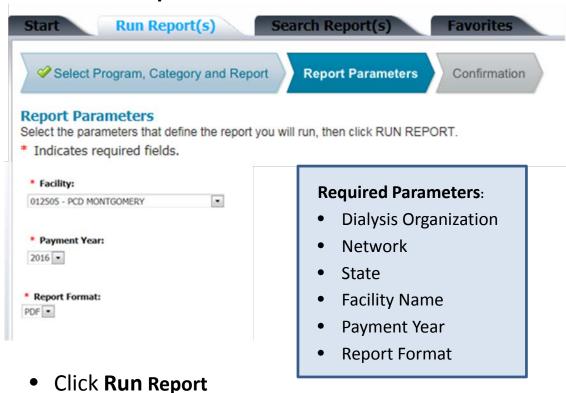


4. Click Report Name





Choose Report Parameters







- View report Confirmation
- Click **Search Reports**





On the Search Reports screen

• Click the **Download Icon**



• Choose **Open** or **Save** the report





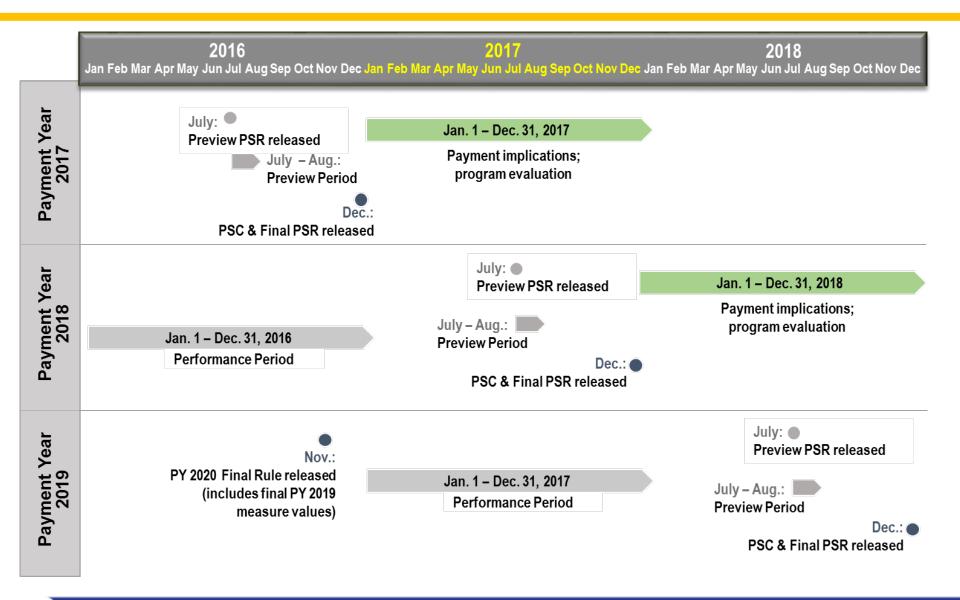
Acquiring 508-Compliant Final PSRs

- Facilities and Networks may request Final PSRs compatible with reading-assistive software from the QualityNet helpdesk
- Goal is to fulfill these requests within 48 hours
- Note that the PSC is not compatible with reading-assistive software; this reporting document is intended to be presented to patients exclusively in hard copy

Upcoming Program Activities



Critical Dates and Milestones





Key ESRD QIP Dates to Remember

- PY 2016 PSC available for download by end of 2015; post within 15 business days
- NPC on PY 2019 Final Rule (January 19, 2016)
- PY 2016 payment reductions applied (January 1 December 31, 2016)
- ESRD QIP system training prior to Preview Period (dates TBD)
- PY 2017 Preview Period (July August 2016)
- PY 2018 Performance Period (January 1 December 31, 2016)
- PY 2020 Rulemaking
 - Proposed rule published (displayed late summer 2016), followed by 60-day comment period
 - Final rule published (fall 2016)



Recap: Facility Responsibilities

- Review PY 2016 Final PSR
- Make sure your facility has posted its PY 2016 PSCs in English and Spanish by the applicable deadline
- Join us for an NPC discussing the PY 2019 Proposed Rule (January 21)
- Attend ESRD QIP system trainings (early summer)
- Read and comment on PY 2020 Proposed Rule when posted (early July)
- Review PY 2017 Preview PSR when available (mid-July) and submit any clarification questions or a formal inquiry
- Join us for National Provider Calls discussing the PY 2020 Proposed Rule and PY 2017 Preview Period when scheduled (summer)
- Review PY 2017 Final PSR when available (mid-December)
- Post PY 2017 PSCs—in both English and Spanish—when available (mid-December)



ESRD QIP Online Resources

- ESRD QIP Section of CMS.gov: <u>www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/ESRDQIP/index.html</u>
 - Technical Specifications for ESRD QIP Measures:
 www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/ESRDQIP/061 TechnicalSpecifications.html
- MLN Connects National Provider Call Program: https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Outreach/NPC/index.html?redirect=/NPC
- QualityNet: <u>www.qualitynet.org</u>
- ESRD National Coordinating Center (NCC): <u>esrdncc.org</u>
- Dialysis Facility Compare: www.medicare.gov/dialysisfacilitycompare
- Medicare Improvements for Patients and Providers Act of 2008 (MIPPA): <u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-110publ275/pdf/PLAW-110publ275.pdf</u>



Question & Answer Session

ESRDQIP@cms.hhs.gov

Acronyms in this Presentation

Acronym	Definition
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CM	Center for Medicare
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
DFC	Dialysis Facility Compare
ESRD	End-Stage Renal Disease
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services
ICH CAHPS	In-Center Hemodialysis Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
MIPPA	Medicare Improvements for Patients and Providers Act of 2008
NCC	National Coordinating Center

Acronym	Definition
NHSN	National Healthcare Safety Network
NPC	National Provider Call
NPRM	Notice of Proposed Rulemaking
OGC	Office of General Counsel
PSC	Performance Score Certificate
PSR	Performance Score Report
PY	Payment Year
QIMS	QualityNet Identity Management System
QIP	Quality Incentive Program
TPS	Total Performance Score



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