## QUALITY INSIGHTS RENAL NETWORK 3



August 2020

# KIDNEYS R US

## **NEWSLETTER**

# Summer Eating Tips

By Tracey L. Marotto, R.D.

School's out for summer! Summer is here and it is time for family events and outdoor activities such as picnics. If you are on dialysis it is not time to forget your diet. For people on dialysis the selection of food may seem limited but there are delicious options that are available. This article will explore ideas that follow a controlled potassium, sodium and phosphorus restriction and are high in protein for summer events. The following suggestions will explore food options and tips to make those summer events enjoyable, laid back and easier to manage.

- Limit salty foods as they will increase thirst and make you want to drink more, resulting in fluid gains or edema.
- Use low-salt rubs, herbs/spices or Mrs. Dash© when grilling your meat, fish, poultry or vegetables.

Herb or Spice	Description	Fish	Meat	Poultry	Vegetables
Basil	An herb with a sweet, clover-like taste	X		X	
Chervil	An herb in the parsley family with a subtle flavor of licorice and lemon	X		X	
Chili powder- some have salt in them	A commercial mix of chili peppers, cumin, oregano, and other herbs and spices		x		
Chives	Member of the onion family, mild onion flavor	X	X		
Cilantro	An herb with a citrusy, evergreen-like flavor	X		X	X
Cumin	A spice with an earthly, nutty flavor and smell	X		X	X
Dill (fresh)	An herb with a mild sweet but tangy flavor	X		X	
Marjoram	An herb similar to oregano but with a minty, basil flavor	X	X	X	X
Oregano	An herb with a sweet and peppery flavor		X	X	
Rosemary	An herb with a piney flavor		X	X	
Sage	An herb with a rich and musty flavor			X	
Tarragon	An herb with a mild licorice flavor	X		X	
Thyme	An herb with strong minty and mild bitter flavor	X		X	

Adapted from Herbs and Spices (Mayo Clinic)

- Use lemon- based soda, seltzer/club, root beer to substitute for cola, pepper-based cola
- Remember that ice cream, popsicles, Italian ice, Jell-O ©/gelatin and watermelon count as fluid.





- Leech potatoes, sweet potatoes, yams, beets and rutabagas
  - \* Peel and slice vegetables into small pieces.
  - \* Soak for a minimum of 4 hours. Use 10 times the amount of water to the amount of vegetables. If able to soak longer, change the water every four hours.
  - \* Drain water and rinse the vegetable.
  - \* Cook the vegetable in a large amount of water until tender.
  - \* Drain the vegetable and prepare as desired.
- Substitute pasta salad for the unleeched potato salad.
- Substitute unsalted pretzels, raw vegetables for potato chips.
- If you are unsure whether a food is alright to eat, keep the serving size to ½ cup which is the size of a closed women's fist or a tennis ball.
- Take phosphorus binders as prescribed by the MD as close to the meal as possible. Always keep your binders with you in a pill box, key chain pill box or in a purse.
- Use homemade hamburgers, lamb, beef, chicken, turkey instead of hot dogs or sausages.

Remember to ask the dietitian for suggestions/serving sizes/menu ideas for foods to enjoy during the summer season. They want to empower you and help you enjoy events with family and friends.

#### **Good Food Choices**

#### **Appetizers and Snacks**

- Celery and carrot sticks, sliced cucumbers with cream cheese or salad dressing
- Deviled eggs
- Unsalted popcorn, pretzels

#### **Main Courses**

- Eggs (phosphorous and fat/cholesterol are found only in the yolks)
- Beef or Pork, Chicken, Lamb, Fish
- Lunch meats that are store baked only

#### Side Dish

 Coleslaw, couscous salad, cucumber salad, macaroni salad, tuna and noodle salad

#### Fruits and Vegetables

 Apples, bell peppers, corn, eggplant, grapes, summer squash, zucchini

#### **Desserts**

- Apple/Blueberry/Cherry/Peach pie
- Italian ice, sherbet, sorbet
- Low-potassium fruit salad/kebobs

#### **Beverages**

• Apple juice, fruit punch, lemonade

#### Foods to Minimize

- Angel food cake
- Avocado/ guacamole
- Baked beans
- Bananas
- Beet/collard/dandelion/mustard greens
- Cantaloupe & honeydew
- Chocolate
- Coconut
- Dark sodas-cola, pepper sodas
- Hot dogs
- Mango
- Papaya
- Potatoes, yams or sweet potatoes that are not leeched
- Salt substitutes
- Sausage
- S'mores
- Spinach
- Tomatoes/salsa

#### JOIN THE PAC



The Patient

Advisory Committee (PAC) for QIRN3 consists of dialysis patients, transplant patients and family members of those patients. The committee meets once every two months to discuss issues relevant to ESRD patients. The PAC members have a genuine concern for quality of care issues and encourage patients to be involved in their healthcare. They are willing to share skills and experience with others. Each facility is encouraged to have a PAC representative. Talk to your social worker to volunteer!

Call toll free 1-888-877-8400 to join the PAC.

To File a Grievance Regarding your Dialysis Care please contact:

QIRN3

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Have a safe, enjoyable and tasty summer with your family and friends!